

Appendix I. Calculations for phase noise for 100 MHz crystal oscillator.

Phase noise Plot based on analytical formulae see [1]

After defining all the values the phase noise can be correctly predicted

$$\begin{aligned}
 C1 &:= 15.6 \text{ pF} & q\text{charge} &:= 1.602 \cdot 10^{-19} \cdot \text{coul} & y11 &:= (0.000884 - 0.000158j) \cdot \text{mho} \\
 C2 &:= 12.5 \text{ pF} & R &:= 0.2 \cdot \Omega & y21 &:= (-0.0105 - 0.00084j) \cdot \text{mho} \\
 Vcc &:= 10 & L &:= 1600 \cdot 10^{-9} \cdot \text{henry} & I_c &:= 28 \cdot \text{mA} \\
 i &:= 0.7 & p &:= 1.45 & q &:= 1.05 & I_b &:= 220 \cdot \mu\text{A} & Q_{\text{mac}} &:= 377 & a_f &:= 2 & Q &:= 200000 \\
 f_c &:= 100 \cdot \text{MHz} & \omega_c &:= 2 \pi f_c & n\text{fdB} &:= 7.7 & k_f &:= 1 \cdot 10^{-10} \\
 f_{o_i} &:= 10^i \cdot \text{Hz} & \omega_{o_i} &:= 2 \pi f_{o_i} & P_{\text{outdB}} &:= 14 & K_T &:= 4.143 \cdot 10^{-21} \cdot \text{J}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$y := \frac{C1}{C2} \quad B1_i := (\omega_{o_i})^2 \cdot L^2 \cdot Vcc^2$$

$$k\text{constant} := \frac{KT \cdot R}{\omega_c^2 \cdot C2^2} \quad b := \frac{|y21| \cdot y^p}{|y11|} \quad g_m := |y21| \cdot y^q \quad k0_i := \frac{k\text{constant}}{B1_i}$$

$$k1\text{constant}_i := q\text{charge} \cdot k \cdot g_m^2 + \frac{k_f \cdot I_b^{a_f} \cdot g_m^2}{\omega_{o_i}} \quad t2_i := k0_i \cdot \frac{(1+y)^2}{y^2}$$

$$k1_i = \frac{k1\text{constant}_i}{\omega_c^2 \cdot B1_i} \quad k3_i = \omega_c^2 \cdot g_m^2 \quad k2_i = \omega_c^4 \cdot b^2$$

$$k_i := \frac{k3_i}{k2_i \cdot C2^2} \quad t1_i := \left[\left(\frac{b^2}{g_m^3} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{(k_i)^3 \cdot k1_i \cdot (\omega_c)^2}{(y^2 + k_i)} \right] \cdot \frac{(1+y)^2}{y^2}$$

$$t_i = t1_i + t2_i$$

$$m_i := 10 \cdot \log \left[t_i \cdot (kg^{-2} \cdot m^{-4} \cdot s^5 \cdot A^2) \cdot \frac{Q_{\text{mac}}^2}{Q^2} \right]$$

$$L_i := \text{if} \left[m_i < (-(177 + P_{\text{outdB}} - n\text{fdB}}), (-(177 + P_{\text{outdB}} - n\text{fdB}}), m_i \right]$$

m_i

-88.035
-117.814
-146.064
-169.714
-190.327
-210.394
-230.4
-250.401

f_{o_i}

$1 \cdot s^{-1}$
$10 \cdot s^{-1}$
$100 \cdot s^{-1}$
$1 \cdot 10^3 \cdot s^{-1}$
$1 \cdot 10^4 \cdot s^{-1}$
$1 \cdot 10^5 \cdot s^{-1}$
$1 \cdot 10^6 \cdot s^{-1}$
$1 \cdot 10^7 \cdot s^{-1}$

L_i

-88.035
-117.814
-146.064
-169.714
-183.3
-183.3
-183.3
-183.3